

After some introduction, I am going to prove the following generalization of a result due to J. Brendle:

**Theorem.** If  $\mathcal{J}$  is an analytic or coanalytic ideal on  $\omega$  and a forcing notion  $\mathbb{P}$  adds new reals, then

$V^{\mathbb{P}} \models \text{“}\mathcal{J}^+ \cap V \text{ has an } \mathcal{J}\text{-almost disjoint refinement”}$ .

In other words, there is a family  $\{A_X : X \in \mathcal{J}^+ \cap V\} \subseteq \mathcal{J}^+$  in  $V^{\mathbb{P}}$  such that (i)  $A_X \subseteq X$  for every  $X$  and (ii)  $A_X \cap A_Y \in \mathcal{J}$  if  $X \neq Y$ .